

Botanical survey of Big Grove Cemetery
 T-81-N, R-6-W N.W. corner of S.E. 1/4 of N.E. 1/4 of Section 3
 (About one acre)
 Big Grove Township, Linn County, Iowa

Compiled by Aaron Basten

<u>Code</u>	<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Comments</u>
*		Asparagus	
*	Achillea millefolium	Yarrow	
p	Andropogon gerardi	Big Bluestem	
p	Andropogon scoparius	Little Bluestem	
w	Anemone quinquefolia	Wood Anemone	
	Anenaria lateriflora	Sandwort	
	Apocynum androsaemifolium	Spreading Dogbane	
sw	Aquilegia canadensis	Columbine	
*	Arctium sp	Burdock	
w	Arisaema dracontium	Green Dragon	
p	Artemisia lucoviciana	Dark Leaved Mugwort	
p	Asclepias amplexicalis	Blunt Leaved Milkweed	
p	Asclepias syriaca	Common Milkweed	
*	Barbarea vulgaris	Yellow Rocket	
m	Betula nigra	River Birch	
*	Bromus sp	Brome	
*	Cannabis sativa	Hemp	
	Carex spp	Sedge	
w	Carya cordiformis	Bitternut Hickory	
p	Ceanothus americanus	New Jersey Tea	Prairie shrub
w	Circaea quadrisulcata	Enchanter's Nightshade	
	Comandra umbellata	Bastard Toadflax	
*	Convallaria majalis	Lily-of-the-valley	
s	Corylus americana	Hazelnut	
w	Cryptotaenia canadensis	Honewort	
*	Dactylis glomerata	Orchard Grass	
p	Desmodium illinoense	Illinois Tick Trefoll	
	Ellisia nyctelea	Ellisia	
p	Erigeron annuus	White-top	
pw	Euphorbia corolata	Flowering Spurge	
sp	Fragaria virginiana	Wild Strawberry	
	Galium sp	Bedstraw	

Code: * - Non-native; d - Disturbed area; s - Savanna indicator; p - Prairie; w - Woodland; m - Marsh

<u>Code</u>	<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Comments</u>
jw	Geranium maculatum	Wild Geranium	
*	Hemerocallis fulva	Day Lily	Planted - excludes all others
pw	Heuchera richardsonii	Alum Root	
w	Juglans nigra	Walnut	
	Juniperus virginiana	Red Cedar	
p	Krigea biflora	Twin-flowered Cynthia	
	Leonurus cardiaca	Motherwort	
p	Lespedeza capitata	Prairie Bushclover	
*	Lilium tigrinum	Tiger Lily	Planted
*	Lonicera xylosteum	European Honeysuckle	
*	Nepeta cataria	Catnip	
p	Oenothera biennis	Common Evening Primrose	
w	Osmunda claytoniana	Interrupted Fern	
s	Oxalis violacea	Violet Wood-sorrel	
sw	Ozmorhiza claytonii	Sweet Cicely	
p	Panicum virgatum	Switchgrass	
w	Parthenocissus inserta	Virginia Creeper	
/	Parthenocissus quinquefolia	Virginia Creeper	
*	Pastinacea sativa	Meadow parsnip	
*	Phleum pratense	Timothy	
p	Physalis heterophylla	Ground Cherry	
*	Picea abies	Norway Spruce	Planted - Beautiful huge old trees
	Poa pratensis	Bluegrass	
s	Podophyllum peltatum	Mayapple	
s	Polygonatum biflorum	Small Solomon's Seal	
	Potentilla norvegica	Rough Cinquefoil	
	Prunus sp	Wild Cherry	
p	Pycnanthemum pilosum	Hairy Mountain Mint	
s	Quercus velutina	Black Oak	
	Ranunculus abortivus	Kidneyleaf Buttercup	
s	Ranunculus fascicularis	Early Crowfoot	
	Rhus glabra	Smooth Sumac	Can be troublesome - Hard to kill
p	Rosa carolina	Pasture Rose	
s	Rubeckia hirta	Black-eyed Susan	
	Rubus occidentalis	Black Raspberry	
*	Rumex crispus	Curley Dock	

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)	Rumex sp	Sorrel	
p	Salix humilis	Prairie Willow	Prairie shrub
*	Saponaria officinalis	Bouncing Bet	
*	Sedum telephium	Sedum	Planted
s	Senecio plattensis	Prairie Ragwort	
s	Smilacina racemosa	False Solomon's Seal	
s	Smilacina stellata	False Solomon's Seal	
	Solanum dulcamara	Climbing Nightshade	
p	Sorghastrum nutans	Indiangrass	
*	Spirea prunifolia	Bridal Wreath	Planted
*	Taraxacum officinale	Dandelion	
pw	Teucrium canadense	Gemander	
w	Tilia americana	Basswood	
p	Tradescantia ohiensis	Spiderwort	
*	Tragopogon pratensis	Common Goat's Beard	
*	Verbascum thapsus	Mullein	
p	Veronicastrum virginicum	Culver's Root	
	Viola papilionacea	Violet	
	Vitis vulpina	Frost Grape	
s	Zanthoxylum americanum	Prickly Ash	