

Appendix - Plant List for the Johnson County Heritage Trust's Big Grove Preserve, Johnson County, Iowa

Species Name	Family	Common Name	Origin	Zone	Comments
<i>Acer negundo</i> L.	Aceraceae	Box elder	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Acer saccharum</i> L.	Aceraceae	Sugar maple	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Achillea millefolium</i> L. ssp. <i>lanulosa</i> (Nutt.) Piper	Asteraceae	Yarrow	Native	Zone 3	Old field
<i>Actaea pachypoda</i> Ell.	Ranunculaceae	White baneberry	Native	Zone 1	Scattered plants throughout woods.
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i> L.	Adiantaceae	Maidenhair fern	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Agastache nepetoides</i> (L.) Kuntze	Lamiaceae	Yellow giant-hyssop	Native	Zone 1	Along path
<i>Agastache scrophulariifolia</i> (Willd.) Kuntze	Lamiaceae	Purple giant-hyssop	Native	Zone 1	A few plants near N margin
<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i> Wallr.	Rosaceae	Tall agrimony	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i> (Bieb.) Cavara & Grande	Brassicaceae	Garlic mustard	Alien	Zone 1	Scattered populations throughout woodland.
<i>Allium tricoccum</i> Aiton	Liliaceae	Wild leek	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i> L.	Asteraceae	Common ragweed	Native	Zone 3	Along path
<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i> (L.) Fern.	Fabaceae	Hog peanut	Native	Zone 2	Along path, and abundant on E ridge
<i>Aplectrum hyemale</i> (Nutt.) Torrey	Orchidaceae	Puttyroot orchid	Native	Zone 1	One flowering individual observed.
<i>Aralia racemosa</i> L.	Araliaceae	Spikenard	Native	Zone 2	One plant observed on uplands.
<i>Arctium minus</i> Bernh.	Asteraceae	Burdock	Alien	Zone 2	One plant on E ridge
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i> (L.) Schott	Araceae	Jack-in-the-pulpit	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i> L.	Asclepiadaceae	Common milkweed	Native	Zone 3	Old field
<i>Aster drummondii</i> Lindley	Asteraceae	Drummond's aster	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Aster lateriflorus</i> (L.) Britton	Asteraceae	Side-flowered aster	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Aster ontarionis</i> Wieg.	Asteraceae	Ontario aster	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> (L.) Roth var. <i>angustum</i> (Willd.) Moore	Aspleniaceae	Lady fern	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i> R. Br.	Brassicaceae	Yellow rocket	Alien	Zone 3	Old field
<i>Belphilia hirsuta</i> (Pursh) Bentham	Lamiaceae	Wood mint	Native	Zone 1	Scattered plants throughout woods.
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i> DC.	Berberidaceae	Barberry	Alien	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Betula nigra</i> L.	Betulaceae	River birch	Native	Zone 1	Several trees on moist wooded slope
<i>Botrychium dissectum</i> Sprengel f. <i>obliquum</i> (Muhl.) Fern.	Ophioglossaceae	Oblique grape fern	Native	Zone 2	Young woods on E ridge
<i>Botrychium virginianum</i> (L.) Sw.	Ophioglossaceae	Rattlesnake fern	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Bromus inermis</i> Leysser	Poaceae	Smooth brome	Alien	Zone 3	Old field
<i>Campanula americana</i> L.	Campanulaceae	Tall bellflower	Native	Zone 2	Upland
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i> (L.) Medicus	Brassicaceae	Shepherd's purse	Alien	Zone 3	Disturbed ground next to parking lot
<i>Carex amphibola</i> Steudel var. <i>turgida</i> Fern.	Cyperaceae	Eastern narrowleaf sedge	Native	Zone 1	Woodland

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<i>Carex blanda</i> Dewey	Cyperaceae	Eastern woodland sedge	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Carex cephaloidea</i> (Dewey) Dewey	Cyperaceae	Thinleaf sedge	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Carex cephalophora</i> Willd.	Cyperaceae	Oval-leaf sedge	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Carex davisii</i> Schwein. & Torrey	Cyperaceae	Davis' sedge	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Carex granularis</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	Cyperaceae	Limestone meadow sedge	Native	Zone 2	Open woods, woodland margins
<i>Carex gravida</i> Bailey	Cyperaceae	Heavy sedge	Native	Zone 2	Upland
<i>Carex hirtifolia</i> Mack.	Cyperaceae	Pubescent sedge	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Carex jamesii</i> Schwein	Cyperaceae	James' sedge	Native	Zone 1	A few localized populations near SE corner of property
<i>Carex normalis</i> Mack.	Cyperaceae	Greater straw sedge	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Carex oligocarpa</i> Willd.	Cyperaceae	Richwoods sedge	Native	Zone 1	Localized population near S margin of property.
<i>Carex pennsylvanica</i> Lam.	Cyperaceae	Pennsylvania sedge	Native	Zone 2	E ridge
<i>Carex rosea</i> Schkuhr ex Willd.	Cyperaceae	Rosy sedge	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Carex sparganioides</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	Cyperaceae	Burr reed sedge	Native	Zone 1	Wooded slope on E 1/2
<i>Carya cordiformis</i> (Wang.) K. Koch	Juglandaceae	Bitternut hickory	Native	Zone 2	Upland
<i>Carya ovata</i> (P. Miller) K. Koch	Juglandaceae	Shagbark hickory	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i> (L.) Michx.	Berberidaceae	Blue cohosh	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i> Thunb.	Celastraceae	Oriental bittersweet	Alien	Zone 2	One plant on W upland
<i>Celastrus scandens</i> L.	Celastraceae	Bittersweet	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i> L.	Ulmaceae	Hackberry	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Chenopodium album</i> L.	Chenopodiaceae	Lamb's quarters	Alien	Zone 3	Margin of parking lot
<i>Circaea lutetiana</i> L. ssp. <i>canadensis</i> (L.) Ascherson & Magnus	Onagraceae	Enchanter's nightshade	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Cirsium</i> sp.	Asteraceae	Thistle	Native	Zone 2	E ridge
<i>Claytonia virginica</i> L.	Portulacaceae	Spring beauty	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Conyza canadensis</i> (L.) Cronq.	Asteraceae	Horseweed	Native	Zone 3	Margin of parking lot and path
<i>Corallorhiza odontorhiza</i> (Willd.) Nutt.	Orchidaceae	Fall coralroot orchid	Native	Zone 2	20+ plants in E ridge
<i>Cornus alternifolia</i> L. f.	Cornaceae	Pagoda dogwood	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Cornus drummondii</i> C. A. Meyer	Cornaceae	Rough-leaved dogwood	Native	Zone 2	Upland woods
<i>Cornus foemina</i> P. Miller ssp. <i>racemosa</i> (Lam.) J. S. Wilson	Cornaceae	Gray dogwood	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Corylus americana</i> Walter	Betulaceae	Hazel	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Crataegus</i> sp.	Rosaceae	Hawthorn	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i> (L.) DC.	Apiaceae	Honewort	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Cuscuta gronovii</i> Willd.	Convolvulaceae	Scaldweed	Native	Zone 2	Along path on E ridge

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<i>Cystopteris protrusa</i> (Weath.) Blasdell	Aspleniaceae	Creeping fragile fern	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i> L.	Poaceae	Orchard grass	Alien	Zone 3	Old field
<i>Daucus carota</i> L.	Apiaceae	Wild carrot	Alien	Zone 3	Old field
<i>Dentaria laciniata</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	Brassicaceae	Toothwort	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Desmodium glabellum</i>	Fabaceae	Dillenius' tick-trefoil	Native	Zone 3	A few plants in blackberry patch
<i>Desmodium glutinosum</i> (Muhl. ex Willd) W	Fabaceae	Pointed tick-trefoil	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i> (L.) DC.	Fabaceae	Panicled tick-trefoil	Native	Zone 2	Several plants with abundant Amphicarpaea bracteata in E ridge
<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i> (L.) Bernh.	Papaveraceae	Dutchman's breeches	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i> (Sw.) Gould & Clark	Poaceae	Tapered rosette grass	Native	Zone 2	Young open woods on E ridge
<i>Dichanthelium latifolium</i> (L.) Gould & Clark	Poaceae	Broad-leaved panic grass	Native	Zone 2	Young woods on E ridge
<i>Dioscorea villosa</i> L.	Dioscoreaceae	Wild yam	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i> (Vill.) H. P. Fuchs	Aspleniaceae	Spinulose wood fern	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i> Thunb.	Elaeagnaceae	Autumn olive	Alien	Zone 2	A few individuals along W ridge
<i>Ellisia nyctelea</i> L.	Hydrophyllaceae	Waterpod	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Elymus canadensis</i> L.	Poaceae	Canada wild rye	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Elymus villosus</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	Poaceae	Slender wild rye	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Elymus virginicus</i> L.	Poaceae	Virginia wild rye	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Erigeron annuus</i> (L.) Pers.	Asteraceae	Annual fleabane	Native	Zone 3	Old field
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i> L.	Asteraceae	Fleabane	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Erigeron strigosus</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	Asteraceae	Daisy fleabane	Native	Zone 3	Old field
<i>Erythronium albidum</i> Nutt.	Liliaceae	Trout lily	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i> L.	Asteraceae	Purple Joe-pye-weed	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Eupatorium rugosum</i> Houtt.	Asteraceae	White snakeroot	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Festuca obtusa</i> Biehler	Poaceae	Nodding fescue	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Festuca pratensis</i> Hudson	Poaceae	Meadow fescue	Alien	Zone 3	Old field
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i> Duchesne	Rosaceae	Wild strawberry	Native	Zone 3	Old field
<i>Fraxinus americana</i> L.	Oleaceae	White ash	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Fraxinus nigra</i> Marsh.	Oleaceae	Black ash	Native	Zone 1	Scattered small groups and individuals on SW 1/4
<i>Galearis spectabilis</i> (L.) Raf.	Orchidaceae	Showy orchid	Native	Zone 2	Scattered plants on E ridge.
<i>Galium aparine</i> L.	Rubiaceae	Cleavers	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Galium circaezans</i> Michx.	Rubiaceae	Licorice bedstraw	Native	Zone 2	E ridge
<i>Galium concinnum</i> T. & G.	Rubiaceae	Shining bedstraw	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Galium triflorum</i> Michx.	Rubiaceae	Sweet-scented bedstraw	Native	Zone 1	Woodland

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<i>Geranium maculatum</i> L.	Geraniaceae	Wild geranium	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Geum canadense</i> Jacq.	Rosaceae	White avens	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Geum vernum</i> (Raf.) T. & G.	Rosaceae	Spring avens	Native	Zone 3	Locally abundant along path near edge of woods
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> L.	Fabaceae	Honey locust	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Glyceria striata</i> (Lam.) A. S. Hitchc.	Poaceae	Fowl manna grass	Native	Zone 1	Wooded slope
<i>Hackelia virginiana</i> (L.) I. M. Johnston	Boraginaceae	Stickseed	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Helianthus strumosus</i> L.	Asteraceae	Pale-leaved sunflower	Native	Zone 2	Along main path on ridge
<i>Hepatica nobilis</i> P. Miller var. <i>acuta</i> (Pursh) Steyerem.	Ranunculaceae	Hepatica	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Humulus lupulus</i> L.	Moraceae	Hops	Native	Zone 2	N margin of woodland
<i>Hystrix patula</i> Moench	Poaceae	Bottlebrush grass	Native	Zone 2	Upland
<i>Impatiens</i> sp.	Balsaminaceae	Touch-me-not	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Juglans nigra</i> L.	Juglandaceae	Black walnut	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> L.	Cupressaceae	Eastern red cedar	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Lactuca floridana</i> (L.) Gaertner	Asteraceae	Blue lettuce	Native	Zone 2	E ridge
<i>Laportea canadensis</i> (L.) Wedd.	Urticaceae	Wood nettle	Native	Zone 1	Abundant.
<i>Leersia virginica</i> Willd.	Poaceae	Whitegrass	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i> (L.)	Lamiaceae	Motherwort	Alien	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Lepidium densiflorum</i> Schrader	Brassicaceae	Peppergrass	Native	Zone 3	Margin of parking lot
<i>Lobelia inflata</i> L.	Campanulaceae	Indian tobacco	Native	Zone 2	A few scattered plants on E ridge
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i> L.	Campanulaceae	Great lobelia	Native	Zone 1	One plant in open woods on NE 1/4 of property
<i>Lolium perenne</i> L.	Poaceae	Perennial rye grass	Alien	Zone 3	Margin of parking lot
<i>Lonicera prolifera</i> (Kirchner) Rehder	Caprifoliaceae	Wild honeysuckle	Native	Zone 1	One plant along wooded ravine west of parking lot
<i>Menispermum canadense</i> L.	Menispermaceae	Canada moonseed	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i> L.	Lamiaceae	Wild bergamot	Native	Zone 3	Old field
<i>Morus alba</i> L.	Moraceae	White mulberry	Alien	Zone 2	A few trees present on upland.
<i>Muhlenbergia bushii</i> Pohl	Poaceae	Nodding muhly	Native	Zone 2	E ridge
<i>Muhlenbergia schreberi</i> J. F. Gmelin	Poaceae	Nimblewill	Native	Zone 2	E ridge
<i>Muhlenbergia sobolifera</i> (Muhl. ex Willd) Tr	Poaceae	Rock muhly	Native	Zone 2	E ridge
<i>Muhlenbergia sylvatica</i> (Torrey) Torrey ex	Poaceae	Forest muhly	Native	Zone 2	E ridge
<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i> (Michx.) C. B. Clarke	Apiaceae	Sweet cicely	Native	Zone 1	Less abundant than <i>O. longistylis</i>
<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i> (Torrey) DC.	Apiaceae	Anise root	Native	Zone 1	Abundant throughout woods.
<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i> L.	Aspleniaceae	Interrupted fern	Native	Zone 1	Small, localized population on SW quarter of property
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i> (P. Miller) K. Koch	Betulaceae	Ironwood	Native	Zone 1	Woodland

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<i>Oxalis stricta</i> L.	Oxalidaceae	Yellow wood sorrel	Native	Zone 1	Scattered on woodland
<i>Panax quinquefolius</i> L.	Araliaceae	Ginseng	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i> (L.) Planchon	Vitaceae	Virginia creeper	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Phleum pratense</i> L.	Poaceae	Timothy	Alien	Zone 3	Old field
<i>Phlox divaricata</i> L.	Polemoniaceae	Blue phlox	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Phryma leptostachya</i> L.	Phrymaceae	Lopseed	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Physalis heterophylla</i> Nees	Solanaceae	Ground cherry	Native	Zone 3	Margin of parking lot
<i>Pilea pumila</i> (L.) Gray	Urticaceae	Clearweed	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Plantago rugelii</i> Dcne.	Plantaginaceae	Common plantain	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Poa pratensis</i> L.	Poaceae	Kentucky bluegrass	Alien	Zone 3	Old field
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i> L.	Berberidaceae	Mayapple	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Polemonium reptans</i> L.	Polemoniaceae	Jacob's ladder	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Polygonum punctatum</i> Ell.	Polygonaceae	Water smartweed	Native	Zone 2	Moist upland woods
<i>Polygonum virginianum</i> L.	Polygonaceae	Jumpseed	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Polymnia canadensis</i> L.	Asteraceae	Leafcup	Native	Zone 1	Large, localized population near NE corner, the first recorded occurrence of this species in Johnson County.
<i>Populus grandidentata</i> Michx.	Salicaceae	Big-tooth aspen	Native	Zone 1, Zo	Large grove.
<i>Potentilla recta</i> L.	Rosaceae	Sulphur cinquefoil	Alien	Zone 3	Old field
<i>Potentilla simplex</i> Michx.	Rosaceae	Common cinquefoil	Native	Zone 2	E ridge
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> L.	Lamiaceae	Self heal	Alien	Zone 3	Path
<i>Prunus serotina</i> Ehrh.	Rosaceae	Black cherry	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Prunus virginiana</i> L.	Rosaceae	Choke cherry	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Quercus alba</i> L.	Fagaceae	White oak	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Quercus borealis</i> Michx. var. <i>maxima</i> (Marsh.) Ashe	Fagaceae	Red oak	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Quercus velutina</i> Lam.	Fagaceae	Black oak	Native	Zone 2	Edge of Successional Woodland along E side of parking lot
<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i> L.	Ranunculaceae	Small-flowered crowfoot	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Ranunculus septentrionalis</i> Poirer	Ranunculaceae	Swamp buttercup	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Rhus glabra</i> L.	Anacardiaceae	Smooth sumac	Native	Zone 3, Zo	Old field and E ridge
<i>Ribes cynosbati</i> L.	Saxifragaceae	Prickly gooseberry	Native	Zone 2	Much less abundant than <i>R. missouriense</i>
<i>Ribes missouriense</i> Nutt. ex T. & G.	Saxifragaceae	Gooseberry	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Rosa multiflora</i> Thunb. ex Murray	Rosaceae	Multiflora rose	Alien	Zone 2	W ridge

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<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i> Porter ex Bailey	Rosaceae	Blackberry	Native	Zone 3	Old field
<i>Rubus occidentalis</i> L.	Rosaceae	Black raspberry	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i> L.	Asteraceae	Tall coneflower	Native	Zone 2	Upland
<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i> L.	Asteraceae	Brown-eyed susan	Native	Zone 2	Several plants along upland path
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i> L.	Papaveraceae	Bloodroot	Native	Zone 2	Upland
<i>Sanicula gregaria</i> Bickn.	Apiaceae	Common snakeroot	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i> L.	Scrophulariaceae	Figwort	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Scutellaria ovata</i> Hill	Lamiaceae	Heartleaf scullcap	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Senecio plattensis</i> Nutt.	Asteraceae	Prairie ragwort	Native	Zone 3	Old field
<i>Setaria glauca</i> (L.) Beauv.	Poaceae	Yellow foxtail	Alien	Zone 3	Open area near parking lot
<i>Sisyrinchium campestre</i> Bickn.	Iridaceae	Blue-eyed grass	Native	Zone 3	On and along mowed path
<i>Smilacena racemosa</i> (L.) Desf.	Liliaceae	False solomon's seal	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Smilax herbacea</i> L.	Liliaceae	Carrion flower	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Smilax hispida</i> Muhl.	Liliaceae	Greenbriar	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Solanum carolinense</i> L.	Solanaceae	Horse nettle	Native	Zone 3	Edge of woods adjacent to parking lot
<i>Solidago canadensis</i> L.	Asteraceae	Tall goldenrod	Native	Zone 3	Old field
<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i> L.	Asteraceae	Zig-zag goldenrod	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Solidago ulmifolia</i> Muhl. ex Willd.	Asteraceae	Elm-leaved goldenrod	Native	Zone 1	Wooded slope
<i>Sphenopholis obtusata</i> (Michx.) Scribner var. <i>major</i> (Torrey) K. S. Erdman	Poaceae	Wedge grass	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Spiranthes ovalis</i> Lindley	Orchidaceae	Oval ladies'-tresses	Native	Zone 1	One plant on S ravine, a Threatened species.
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i> Weber	Asteraceae	Dandelion	Alien	Zone 3	Old field
<i>Teucrium canadense</i> L. var. <i>virginicum</i> (L.) Eaton	Lamiaceae	American germander	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i> (L.) Eames & Boivin	Ranunculaceae	Rue anemone	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Thaspium barbinode</i> (Michx.) Nutt.	Apiaceae	Meadow parsnip	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Tilia americana</i> L.	Tiliaceae	Basswood	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i> P. Miller	Anacardiaceae	Poison ivy	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Trifolium hybridum</i> L.	Fabaceae	Alsike clover	Alien	Zone 3	Mowed path near parking lot.
<i>Trifolium repens</i> L.	Fabaceae	White clover	Alien	Zone 3	Path near parking lot
<i>Triosteum</i> sp.	Caprifoliaceae	Horse gentian	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Triphora trianthophora</i> (Sw.) Rydb.	Orchidaceae	Nodding pogonia	Native	Zone 2	At least 50 stems observed on E ridge, in old Rhus thicket and young successional woods
<i>Ulmus americana</i> L.	Ulmaceae	American elm	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Ulmus rubra</i> Muhl.	Ulmaceae	Slippery elm	Native	Zone 1	Woodland

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<i>Urtica dioica</i> L.	Urticaceae	Stinging nettle	Native	Zone 1	Wooded slope
<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i> Small	Liliaceae	Bellwort	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Verbena urticifolia</i> L.	Verbenaceae	White vervain	Native	Zone 2	Open woods, woodland margins
<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i> (L.) Britton	Asteraceae	Wingstem	Native	Zone 2	Upland
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i> (L.) Farw.	Scrophulariaceae	Culver's root	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Viola pratensis</i> Greene	Violaceae	Common blue violet	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Viola pubescens</i> Aiton	Violaceae	Downy yellow violet	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Vitis riparia</i> Michx.	Vitaceae	Wild grape	Native	Zone 1	Woodland
<i>Zanthoxylum americanum</i> P. Miller	Rutaceae	Prickly ash	Native	Zone 1	Woodland

