

Prairie Species Observed at Solon Gun Club  
7 July, 1983, Updated 25 May, 1984

GRASSES

\*Kentucky bluegrass  
Big bluestem  
\*Japanese brome  
\*Smooth bormegrass  
Reed canary grass  
Blue jointgrass  
\*Redtop  
\*Timothy  
Canada wildrye  
Squirreltail grass  
indiagrass  
Sedge

*Poa pratensis*  
*Andropogon gerardi*  
*Bromus japonicus*  
*Bromus inermis*  
*Phalaris arundinacea*  
*Calamagrostis canadensis*  
*Agrostis alba*  
*Phleum pratense*  
*Elymus canadensis*  
*Hordeum jubatum*  
*Sorghastrum nutans*  
*Carex* spp. (several species)

COMPOSITES

Smooth aster  
Heath aster  
Aster  
Black-eyed Susan  
Blazing star  
Yellow coneflower  
Canada goldenrod  
Late goldenrod  
Daisy fleabane  
Daisy fleabane  
Wild lettuce  
Wild lettuce  
White lettuce  
ironweed  
\*Goat's-beard  
Little ragweed  
Rosinweed  
Big-tooth sunflower  
Field thistle  
\*Bull thistle  
Yarrow

*Aster laevis*  
*Aster ericoides*  
*Aster* sp.  
*Rudbeckia hirta*  
*Liatris pycnostachya*  
*Ratibida pinnata*  
*Solidago canadensis*  
*Solidago gigantea*  
*Erigeron annuus*  
*Erigeron strigosus*  
*Lactuca canadensis*  
*Lactuca ludoviciana*  
*Prenathes racemosa*  
*Vernonia fasciculata*  
*Tragopogon dubius*  
*Ambrosia artemisiifolia*  
*Silphium integrifolium*  
*Helianthus grosseserratus*  
*Cirsium discolor*  
*Cirsium vulgare*  
*Achillea millefolium*  
*Eupatorium altissimum*  
*Antennaria neglecta*  
*Bidens* sp.

Pussy toes  
Stick-tight

Legumes

\*Alsike clover  
Round-headed bush-clover  
\*White sweetclover  
\*Yellow sweetclover  
Tick-trefoil

*Trifolium hybridum*  
*Lespedeza capitata*  
*Melilotus alba*  
*Melilotus officinale*  
*Desmodium canadense*

## Other Plant Families

Alumroot	<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>
White avens	<i>Geum canadense</i>
Bedstraw	<i>Galium obtusum</i>
Hedge bindweed	<i>Convolvulus sepium</i>
River bulrush	<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>
Cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla simplex</i>
Culver's root	<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>
*Smooth dock	<i>Rumex altissimus</i>
*Sourdock	<i>Rumex crispus</i>
Hemp dogbane	<i>Apocynum sibiricum</i>
Poison hemlock	<i>Cicuta maculata</i>
Water horehound	<i>Lycopus americanus</i>
Horsetail	<i>Equisetum arvense</i>
Pale-spike lobelia	<i>Lobelia spicata</i>
Wing-angled loosestrife	<i>Lythrum alatum</i>
Fringed loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>
Meadow rue	<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i>
Meadow sweet	<i>Spiraea alba</i>
Common milkweed	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>
Swamp milkweed	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>
Mountain mint	<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>
*Meadow parsnip	<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>
Plantain	<i>Plantago rugelii</i>
Prairie phlox	<i>Phlox pilosa</i>
*Yellow rocket	<i>Brassica sp.</i>
*Multiflora rose	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>
Prairie rose	<i>Rosa suffulta</i>
Rush	<i>Juncus sp.</i>
St. John's wort	<i>Hypericum sp.</i>
Selfheal	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>
Smartweed	<i>Polygonum sp.</i>
Spiderwort	<i>Tradescantia bracteata</i>
Spikerush	<i>Eleocharis sp.</i>
Flowering spurge	<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>
Wild strawberry	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>
Rattlesnake master	<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>
Evening primrose	<i>Oenothera biennis</i>
Swamp saxifrage	<i>Saxifraga pensylvanica</i>
Green milkweed	<i>Asclepias hirtella</i>
Culver's root	<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>
Winter-cress	<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>
Yellow stargrass	<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i>
Violet	<i>Viola sp.</i>
Blue-eyed grass	<i>Sisyrinchium campestre</i>

The following non-prairie species were observed one or a few times near the edge of the prairie.

Ash  
Black cherry  
Boxelder  
American elm  
Wild grape  
Poison ivy  
Virginia creeper  
Willow

Bedstraw  
Solomon's seal

*Franixus* sp.  
*Prunus serotina*  
*Acer negundo*  
*Ulmus americana*  
*Vitus riparia*  
*Toxidendron radicans*  
*Parthenococcus quinquefolia*  
*Salix* sp.

*Galium aparine*  
*Polygonatum biflorum*

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\* non-native species

List compiled by:

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